

INTERNAL MEMORANDUM

To: Kate Glover - Development Control Case Officer

Reference: P/25/0022

From: Planning Policy and Implementation Section

Ask for: David James

Extension: 7053

Date: 16th May 2025

Summary

The development meets the relevant Replacement LDP policies (SW4).

However, the development would result in an intensification of activity at the site, which could have negative impacts on local amenity, privacy, and traffic generation and highway safety. The proposal should therefore be assessed against the criteria of Policy SW11, to ensure that it complies with this Policy.

Particular consideration should also be given to the impact of the development on the character of the area, relevant historic environment assets, biodiversity, and the impact on surrounding area and occupiers in terms of noise and disturbance (Policies SW12, CW1, EnW1 & EnW4).

Observations in respect of the above proposal

1. Proposed Development

An application for the change of use from a dwelling (C3), and the erection of a two-storey rear extension, to provide a children's care home (C2), at 16 Gelligaer Road, Trelewis, Treharris.

2. Development Plan Framework

The existing development plan framework in Merthyr Tydfil is provided by:-

The Merthyr Tydfil County Borough Council Replacement Local Development Plan (2016 - 2031)

The relevant LDP Objectives are:-

- *LDP Objective 1 Sustainable Population Growth: To encourage a sustainable level and distribution of population growth.*
- *LDP Objective 2 Welsh Language and Culture: To protect and enhance Welsh language and culture.*

- *LDP Objective 3 To ensure the sufficient provision of land for the delivery of a range and choice of housing and affordable housing to address local housing needs.*
- *LDP Objective 4 Regeneration: To promote the suitable reuse of previously developed land and the continued regeneration of local communities.*
- *LDP Objective 6 Sustainable Design: To promote high quality, sustainable and inclusive design and support measures which mitigate the predicted effects of climate change.*
- *LDP Objective 7 Transport: To support an integrated transport system, promote active travel and ensure new developments are accessible by walking, cycling and public transport links.*
- *LDP Objective 9 Heritage and Cultural Assets: To protect, enhance and promote all heritage, historic and cultural assets.*
- *LDP Objective 10 Biodiversity: To improve ecosystem resilience and connectivity which support habitats and species of principle importance.*

The following development plan policies would apply:-

- *Policy SW1: Provision of New Homes*
- *Policy SW3: Sustainably Distributing New Homes*
- *Policy SW4: Settlement Boundaries*
- *Policy SW9: Planning Obligations*
- *Policy SW11: Sustainable Design and Placemaking*
- *Policy SW12: Improving the Transport Network*
- *Policy CW1: Historic Environment*
- *Policy EnW1: Nature Conservation & Ecosystem Resilience*
- *Policy EnW3: Regionally Important Geological Sites, Sites of Importance for Nature Conservation, Local Nature Reserves and Priority Habitats and Species*
- *Policy EnW4: Environmental Protection*

The following supplementary planning guidance is applicable:-

- *Merthyr Tydfil Local Development Plan Supplementary Planning Guidance Note 1: Affordable Housing (March 2012)*
- *Merthyr Tydfil Local Development Plan Supplementary Planning Guidance Note 2: Planning Obligations (March 2012)*
- *Merthyr Tydfil Local Development Plan Supplementary Planning Guidance Note 4: Sustainable Design (July 2013)*

National Planning Policy

Planning Policy Wales (Edition 12, February 2024)

Planning Policy Wales provides guidance on matters relevant to this application, namely:

- **Placemaking in Action: Good Design Making Better Places**
- **Strategic Placemaking: Previously Developed Land**
- **Activities in Places: Living in a Place**
- **Recognising the Special Characteristics of Places: The Historic Environment**
- **Recognising the Environmental Qualities of Places**

Future Wales: The National Plan 2040 (February 2021)

Future Wales provides guidance on matters relevant to this application, including, but not limited to:

- Policy 1: Where Wales will grow
- Policy 2: Shaping Urban Growth and Regeneration – Strategic Placemaking
- Policy 7: Delivering Affordable Homes
- Policy 33 – National Growth Area – Cardiff, Newport and the Valleys

3. Policy Considerations

The site of the proposal is located within an Other Growth Area, as defined by the LDP, where development will be allowed subject to the proposals compatibility with other plan policies and material considerations (Policy SW4).

Policy SW9 relates to planning obligations. Given the nature of the proposal, on-site provision of affordable housing or open space, or a financial contribution towards affordable housing, would not be sought. Additionally, Community Infrastructure Levy (CIL) is not chargeable in this part of the County Borough.

Policy SW11 requires new development to, among other things:

- be appropriate to its local context in terms of scale, height, massing, elevational treatment, materials and detailing, layout, form, mix and density;
- integrate effectively with adjacent spaces, the public realm and historic environment to enhance the general street scene and create good quality townscape;
- not result in an unacceptable impact on local amenity, loss of light or privacy, or visual impact, and incorporate a good standard of landscape design;
- allow access for the widest range of people possible, and demonstrate that any traffic movements will not have an unacceptable impact on local amenity or highway safety and satisfy the Council's parking standards.
- provide adequate facilities and space for waste collections and recycling.
- promote the creation of healthy and active environments and reduce the opportunity for crime and anti-social behaviour.

Considering the location of the application site, in close proximity to existing dwellings, careful consideration should be given to these issues. The first, third, fourth and fifth criterion are particularly relevant.

The proposed residential care home would have up to 4 residents, and a maximum of 5 staff on site at any one time. There could also be higher management, health and support workers, and residents' family and friends visiting the site. The proposal would therefore result in an intensification of the use of the site, with a subsequent potential negative impact on the amenity and privacy of neighbours and the local area.

The submitted plans indicate that the development would benefit from 5 off-street parking spaces. The proposal would therefore result in increased traffic movements to and from the site, with a subsequent negative impact on local amenity (such as noise) and highway safety (fourth criterion above). The proposed parking provision should therefore be checked against the Council's current parking standards, and the views of the Engineering and Traffic Group Leader should be sought in this respect.

Considering the above points, the proposal should be carefully considered against the criteria of Policy SW11, to ensure that it complies with this policy.

Policy SW12 supports development that encourages a modal shift towards sustainable transport, including the enhancement of pedestrian, cycle, rail and bus facilities, in addition to any necessary road improvements. Development proposals will be expected to demonstrate how they reduce the need to travel and encourage the use of sustainable transport. The accessibility of the application site, along with its proximity to services and amenities, and the availability of public transport should be carefully considered. As such, the views of the Engineering and Traffic Group Leader should be sought in this respect.

Policy CW1 advises that the integrity of our historic environment assets will be conserved and enhanced. Development proposals will only be permitted where it can be demonstrated they would preserve or enhance the architectural quality, character or the historic or cultural importance of our designated historic environment assets. And that, development affecting undesignated historic environment assets including, Locally Listed Buildings or structures, Landscapes of Outstanding Historic Interest in Wales, Urban Character Areas (UCA) and Archaeologically Sensitive Areas should have regard to their special character and archaeological importance.

As such, any relevant historic environment assets should be taken into consideration, and the views of the relevant Officer and external Heritage body sought in this regard.

Policy EnW1 seeks to protect nature conservation and ecosystem resilience. Policy EnW3 states that development proposals likely to have an adverse impact on Regionally Important Geological Sites, Sites of Importance for Nature Conservation, Local Nature Reserves, or Priority Habitats and Species will only be permitted where it can be demonstrated that:

1. The need for the development clearly outweighs the conservation value of the site;
2. Adverse impacts on nature conservation features or geological features can be avoided;
3. Appropriate and proportionate mitigation and compensation measures can be provided; and
4. The development maintains and where possible enhances biodiversity and geodiversity interests.

As such, the views of the Council's Ecologist should be sought.

Policy EnW4 advises that development proposals will be required to demonstrate they will not result in an unacceptable impact on people, residential amenity, property and / or the natural environment from either:

- Pollution of land, surface water, ground water and the air;

- Land contamination;
- Hazardous substances;
- Land stability;
- Noise, vibration, dust, odour nuisance and light pollution; or
- Any other identified risk to public health and safety.

Where impacts are identified the Council will require applicants to demonstrate that appropriate measures have been incorporated to reduce, or minimise the impact identified to the lowest possible acceptable level. Planning conditions may be imposed or legal obligation entered into, to secure any necessary mitigation and monitoring processes. With regard to flood risk, new developments will be expected to avoid unnecessary flood risk and meet the requirements of TAN 15.

Similarly to Policy SW11 above, given the density and nature of the proposed use (including the intensification of the residential use), it has the potential to result in significant increase in noise and traffic movements. As such, the views of the Engineering and Traffic Group Leader, and the Environmental Health department, should be sought.